

Hypertensive Crises

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General Review Articles

Peixoto AJ. Acute severe hypertension. *N Eng J Med*. 2019; 381(19): 1843-1852.
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31693807/>

Marik PE, Varon J. Hypertensive crises: challenges and management. *Chest*. 2007; 131(6): 1949-1962. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/17565029/>

Johnson W, Nguyen M, Patel R. Hypertension crisis in the emergency department. *Cardiol Clin*. 2012; 30(4): 533-543. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23102030/>

Guidelines

Whelton PK, Carey RM, Aronow WS, et al. 2017
ACC/AHA/AAPA/ABC/ACPM/AGS/APhA/ASH/ASPC/NMA/PCNA Guideline for the
Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Management of High Blood Pressure in Adults: A Report
of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Clinical
Practice Guidelines. *Hypertension*. 2018; 71(6): e13-e115.
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/29133356/>

Hiratzka LF, Bakris GL, Beckman JA, et al. 2010
ACCF/AHA/AATS/ACR/ASA/SCA/SCAI/SIR/STS/SVM guidelines for the diagnosis and
management of patients with thoracic aortic disease: executive summary. A report of the
American College of Cardiology Foundation/American Heart Association Task Force on
Practice Guidelines, American Association for Thoracic Surgery, American College of
Radiology, American Stroke Association, Society of Cardiovascular Anesthesiologists, Society
for Cardiovascular Angiography and Interventions, Society of Interventional Radiology, Society
of Thoracic Surgeons, and Society for Vascular Medicine. *Circulation*. 2010; 121: e266-e369.
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/20233780/>

Erbel R, Aboyans V, Boileau C, et al. 2014 ESC Guidelines on the diagnosis and treatment of
aortic diseases: Document covering acute and chronic aortic diseases of the thoracic and
abdominal aorta of the adult. The Task Force for the Diagnosis and Treatment of Aortic Diseases
of the European Society of Cardiology (ESC). *Eur Heart J*. 2014; 35(41): 2873-2926.
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25173340/>

Powers WJ, Rabinstein AA, Ackerson T, et al. Guidelines for the Early Management of Patients With Acute Ischemic Stroke: 2019 Update to the 2018 Guidelines for the Early Management of Acute Ischemic Stroke: A Guideline for Healthcare Professionals From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. *Stroke*. 2019; 50(12): e344-e418.

<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31662037/>

Hemphill JC, Greenberg SM, Anderson CS, et al. Guidelines for the Management of Spontaneous Intracerebral Hemorrhage: A Guideline for Healthcare Professionals From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. *Stroke*. 2015; 46(7): 2032-2060.

<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26022637/>

ACOG Practice Bulletin No. 202: Gestational Hypertension and Preeclampsia. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2019; 133(1): 1. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30575675/>

Articles Referenced

Dixit D, Bridgeman P, McCoy J, et al. 857: Descriptive study of antihypertensive management of non-neurologic-related hypertensive emergency. *Crit Care Med*. 2019; 47(1): p407.

<https://journals.lww.com/ccmjournal/pages/articleviewer.aspx?year=2019&issue=01001&article=00817&type=Fulltext>

Richards JR, Garber D, Laurin EG, et al. Treatment of cocaine cardiovascular toxicity: a systematic review. *Clin Toxicol (Phila)*. 2016; 54(5): 345-364.

<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26919414/>

Malesker MA, Dilleman DE. Intravenous labetalol compared with intravenous nicardipine in the management of hypertension in critically ill patients. *J Crit Care*. 2012; 27(5): 528.e7-14.

<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22300487/>